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**chaste***codegenDocumentation*

**Release 0.10.3**

**chaste***codegenauthors*

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chaste\_codegen is hosted on [GitHub](#), where you can find the code and installation instructions.



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**CHAPTER  
ONE**

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## **UPDATING SYMPY OR OTHER PYTHON PACKAGES**

Sympy or any other python package may need to be updated, especially as python versions evolve. To update the version:

- change the version listed in setup.py, e.g. for sympy it currently lists ‘sympy>=1.9, <1.11’, which means that the version is at least 1.9 and is less than 1.11.
- update dev-requirements/dev.txt if you want to also update your development pinned (fixed) versions
- create a new branch `git checkout -b <name_of_new_branch>`
- `git add`, `git commit` and `git push` the changes
- make a pull request. The tests may throw up some errors that may need fixing. The tests are in the tests folder and the reference data in data/tests. In data/tests/chaste\_reference\_models you’ll see a few reference files ending in .cpp\_python36, This is as due to sympy versions supported python 3.6 leads to an equivalent but subtly different generated model.
- Mention the changes made in the release notes `release.txt`
- To use the changes with chaste, do a new release of chaste\_codegen.



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**CHAPTER  
TWO**

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## **UPDATING THE ONTOLOGY AND INCLUDING IT IN CHASTE\_CODEGEN**

- update the ontology according to the instructions in <https://github.com/ModellingWebLab/ontologies>
- the ontology is included in chaste\_codegen via a submodule, update this with `git submodule update --remote chaste_codegen/ontologies`.
- *Please note* this same way can be used to update the cellml in chaste\_codegen/data/tests/cellml submodule if required.
- create a new branch `git checkout -b <name_of_new_branch>`
- `git add`, `git commit` and `git push` the changes
- make a pull run the tests and fix any issues that arise
- update the release notes `release.txt` with information about the updated ontology.
- To use the changes with chaste, do a new release of chaste\_codegen.



## **DOING A NEW CHASTE\_CODEGEN RELEASE**

- Update the release version number in `chaste_codegen/version.txt`.
- Update the release notes `release.txt` with the latest release number.
- For this version number: minor numbers will be picked up by chaste automatically, for major version numbers, `chaste_codegen.txt` will need updating in the chaste repository.
- Follow the following tutorial to publish the package: <https://packaging.python.org/en/latest/tutorials/packaging-projects/>
- You will need a login to pypi.org and the account you are using will need access to `chaste_codegen`.



## API DOCUMENTATION

### 4.1 chaste\_codegen Package

Main module for cardiac Chaste code generation

#### 4.1.1 Functions

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`add_conversions(model[, use_modifiers, ...])`

---

`load_model_with_conversions(model_file[, ...])`

<code>load_template(*name)</code>	Loads a template from the local template directory.
<code>subs_math_func_placeholders(expr)</code>	Substitutes the placeholder math functions in expr for their corresponding Sympy functions :param expr: sympy expression
<code>version([formatted])</code>	Returns the version number, as a 3-part integer (major, minor, revision).

---

#### add\_conversions

`chaste_codegen.add_conversions(model, use_modifiers=True, skip_chaste_stimulus_conversion=False)`

#### load\_model\_with\_conversions

`chaste_codegen.load_model_with_conversions(model_file, use_modifiers=False, quiet=False, skip_singularity_fixes=False, skip_conversions=False)`

## load\_template

`chaste_codegen.load_template(*name)`

Loads a template from the local template directory.

Templates can be specified as a single filename, e.g. `load_template('temp.txt')`, or loaded from subdirectories using e.g. `load_template('subdir_1', 'subdir_2', 'file.txt')`.

## subs\_math\_func\_placeholders

`chaste_codegen.subs_math_func_placeholders(expr)`

Substitutes the placeholder math functions in `expr` for their corresponding Sympy functions :param expr: sympy expression

Example: `>> str(expr) '2.0 * exp_(V)' >> subs_math_func_placeholders(expr) '2.0 * exp(V)'`

### Returns

`expr` with all placeholder functions replaced by Sympy functions.

## version

`chaste_codegen.version(formatted=False)`

Returns the version number, as a 3-part integer (major, minor, revision). If `formatted=True`, it returns a string formatted version (e.g. “chaste\_codegen 1.0.0”).



## 4.1.2 Classes

<code>BackwardEulerModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the Backwards Euler model type
<code>BackwardEulerOptModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds information specific for the Optimised Backward Euler model type.
<code>ChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds information about a cellml model for which chaste code is to be generated.
<code>ChastePrinter([symbol_function, ...])</code>	Converts Sympy expressions to strings for use in Chaste code generation.

---

### `CodegenError`

<code>CvodeChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the CVODE model type
<code>GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModel(model, ...)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsen model type
<code>GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModelOpt(...)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsenOpt model type
<code>GeneralisedRushLarsenSecondOrderModel(model, ...)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsen model type
<code>GeneralisedRushLarsenSecondOrderModelOpt(...)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsenOpt model type
<code>LabviewPrinter([symbol_function, ...])</code>	Converts Sympy expressions to strings for use in Chaste code generation.
<code>NormalChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the Normal model type
<code>OptChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds information specific for the Optimised model type.
<code>OptCvodeChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds information specific for the Cvode Optimised model type.

---

### `RealFunction(*args)`

<code>RushLarsenC(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the Rush-Larsen model type
<code>RushLarsenLabview(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the Rush-Larsen model type
<code>RushLarsenModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the Rush-Larsen model type
<code>RushLarsenOptModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)</code>	Holds template and information specific for the Rush-Larsen model type
<code>Transpiler([symbol_generator, number_generator])</code>	Handles conversion of MathML to Sympy expressions.
<code>abs_(*args)</code>	

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### `acos_(*args)`

---

### `cos_(*args)`

---

### `exp_(*args)`

---

### `sin_(*args)`

---

### `sqrt_(*args)`

## BackwardEulerModel

**class chaste\_codegen.BackwardEulerModel(model, file\_name, \*\*kwargs)**

Bases: *ChasteModel*

Holds template and information specific for the Backwards Euler model type

### Methods Summary

<code>format_derivative_equation(eq, ...)</code>	Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing
<code>format_jacobian()</code>	Format the jacobian to allow opt model to update what belongs were
<code>format_linear_deriv_eqs(linear_deriv_eqs)</code>	Format linear derivative equations beloning, to update what belongs were
<code>format_nonlinear_state_vars()</code>	
<code>format_residual_equations()</code>	Update the state vars, savings residual and jacobian info for outputing

### Methods Documentation

**`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`**

Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing

**`format_jacobian()`**

Format the jacobian to allow opt model to update what belongs were

**`format_linear_deriv_eqs(linear_deriv_eqs)`**

Format linear derivative equations beloning, to update what belongs were

**`format_nonlinear_state_vars()`**

**`format_residual_equations()`**

Update the state vars, savings residual and jacobian info for outputing

**`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`**

Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing

**`format_linear_deriv_eqs(linear_deriv_eqs)`**

Format linear derivative equations beloning, to update what belongs were

**`format_residual_equations()`**

Update the state vars, savings residual and jacobian info for outputing

**`format_jacobian()`**

Format the jacobian to allow opt model to update what belongs were

## BackwardEulerOptModel

`class chaste_codegen.BackwardEulerOptModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)`

Bases: `BackwardEulerModel`

Holds information specific for the Optimised Backward Euler model type.

### Methods Summary

<code>format_jacobian()</code>	Format the jacobian to update what belongs were
<code>format_linear_deriv_eqs(linear_deriv_eqs)</code>	Format linear derivative equations beloning, to update what belongs were

### Methods Documentation

`format_jacobian()`

Format the jacobian to update what belongs were

`format_linear_deriv_eqs(linear_deriv_eqs)`

Format linear derivative equations beloning, to update what belongs were

`format_linear_deriv_eqs(linear_deriv_eqs)`

Format linear derivative equations beloning, to update what belongs were

`format_jacobian()`

Format the jacobian to update what belongs were

## ChasteModel

`class chaste_codegen.ChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)`

Bases: `object`

Holds information about a cellml model for which chaste code is to be generated.

It also holds relevant formatted equations and derivatives. Please Note: this calass cannot generate chaste code directly, instead use a subclass of the model type

### Attributes Summary

---

`DEFAULT_EXTENSIONS`

---

## Methods Summary

<code>format_derivative_equation(eq, ...)</code>	Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing
<code>generate_chaste_code()</code>	Generates and stores chaste code

## Attributes Documentation

`DEFAULT_EXTENSIONS = ('.hpp', '.cpp')`

## Methods Documentation

`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`

Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing

`generate_chaste_code()`

Generates and stores chaste code

`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`

Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing

`generate_chaste_code()`

Generates and stores chaste code

## ChastePrinter

`class chaste_codegen.ChastePrinter(symbol_function=None, derivative_function=None, lookup_table_function=<function ChastePrinter.<lambda>>)`

Bases: `Printer`

Converts Sympy expressions to strings for use in Chaste code generation.

To use, create a `ChastePrinter` instance, and call its method `doprint()` with a Sympy expression argument.

Arguments:

`symbol_function`

A function that converts symbols to strings (variable names).

`derivative_function`

A function that converts derivatives to strings.

`lookup_table_function`

A function that prints lookup table expressions or returns None if the expression is not in the lookup table.

## CodegenError

**exception** chaste\_codegen.CodegenError

Bases: `Exception`

## CvodeChasteModel

**class** chaste\_codegen.CvodeChasteModel(model, file\_name, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `ChasteModel`

Holds template and information specific for the CVODE model type

## GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModel

**class** chaste\_codegen.GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModel(model, file\_name, \*\*kwargs)

Bases: `ChasteModel`

Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsen model type

## Methods Summary

<code>eq_in_evaluate_partial_derivative(eq, ...)</code>	Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used_jacobian_vars specified here so derived model types can specify in detail what happens here
<code>eq_in_evaluate_y_derivative(eq, used_equations)</code>	Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used_equations specified here so derived model types can specify in detail what happens here

## Methods Documentation

**`eq_in_evaluate_partial_derivative(eq, used_jacobian_vars)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_jacobian\_vars specified here so derived model types can specify in detail what happens here

**`eq_in_evaluate_y_derivative(eq, used_equations)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_equations specified here so derived model types can specify in detail what happens here

**`eq_in_evaluate_y_derivative(eq, used_equations)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_equations specified here so derived model types can specify in detail what happens here

**`eq_in_evaluate_partial_derivative(eq, used_jacobian_vars)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_jacobian\_vars specified here so derived model types can specify in detail what happens here

## GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModelOpt

```
class chaste_codegen.GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModelOpt(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModel`

Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsenOpt model type

### Methods Summary

<code>eq_in_evaluate_partial_derivative(eq, ...)</code>	Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used_jacobian_vars
<code>eq_in_evaluate_y_derivative(eq, used_equations)</code>	Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used_equations
<code>format_derivative_equation(eq, ...)</code>	Format an individual derivative equation

### Methods Documentation

**`eq_in_evaluate_partial_derivative(eq, used_jacobian_vars)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_jacobian\_vars

**`eq_in_evaluate_y_derivative(eq, used_equations)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_equations

**`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`**

Format an individual derivative equation

**`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`**

Format an individual derivative equation

**`eq_in_evaluate_y_derivative(eq, used_equations)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_equations

**`eq_in_evaluate_partial_derivative(eq, used_jacobian_vars)`**

Indicate if the lhs of equation eq appears in used\_jacobian\_vars

## GeneralisedRushLarsenSecondOrderModel

```
class chaste_codegen.GeneralisedRushLarsenSecondOrderModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModel`

Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsen model type

## GeneralisedRushLarsenSecondOrderModelOpt

```
class chaste_codegen.GeneralisedRushLarsenSecondOrderModelOpt(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: `GeneralisedRushLarsenFirstOrderModelOpt`

Holds template and information specific for the GeneralisedRushLarsenOpt model type

## LabviewPrinter

```
class chaste_codegen.LabviewPrinter(symbol_function=None, derivative_function=None,
                                     lookup_table_function=<function ChastePrinter.<lambda>>)
```

Bases: [ChastePrinter](#)

Converts Sympy expressions to strings for use in Chaste code generation.

To use, create a [ChastePrinter](#) instance, and call its method `doprint()` with a Sympy expression argument.

Arguments:

**symbol\_function**

A function that converts symbols to strings (variable names).

**derivative\_function**

A function that converts derivatives to strings.

**lookup\_table\_function**

A function that prints lookup table expressions or returns None if the expression is not in the lookup table.

## NormalChasteModel

```
class chaste_codegen.NormalChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: [ChasteModel](#)

Holds template and information specific for the Normal model type

## OptChasteModel

```
class chaste_codegen.OptChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: [NormalChasteModel](#)

Holds information specific for the Optimised model type. Builds on Normal model type

## OptCvodeChasteModel

```
class chaste_codegen.OptCvodeChasteModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: [CvodeChasteModel](#)

Holds information specific for the Cvode Optimised model type. Builds on Cvode model type

## RealFunction

```
class chaste_codegen.RealFunction(*args)
```

Bases: [Function](#)

## RushLarsenC

```
class chaste_codegen.RushLarsenC(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *RushLarsenModel*

Holds template and information specific for the RushLarsen model type

### Attributes Summary

---

*DEFAULT\_EXTENSIONS*

---

### Methods Summary

---

`format_derivative_equation(eq, ...)`

Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing

---

### Attributes Documentation

`DEFAULT_EXTENSIONS = ('.h', '.c')`

### Methods Documentation

`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`

Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing

`format_derivative_equation(eq, modifiers_with_defining_eqs)`

Format an individual derivative equation specified so that other model types can specify more detailed printing

## RushLarsenLabview

```
class chaste_codegen.RushLarsenLabview(model, file_name, **kwargs)
```

Bases: *RushLarsenC*

Holds template and information specific for the RushLarsen model type

## Attributes Summary

---

`DEFAULT_EXTENSIONS`

---

## Attributes Documentation

`DEFAULT_EXTENSIONS = (None, '.txt')`

## RushLarsenModel

`class chaste_codegen.RushLarsenModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)`

Bases: `ChasteModel`

Holds template and information specific for the RushLarsen model type

## Methods Summary

---

<code>format_deriv_eqs_EvaluateEquations(...)</code>	Format derivative equations belonging to EvaluateEquations, to allow opt model to update what belongs were
--	--

---

## Methods Documentation

`format_deriv_eqs_EvaluateEquations(deriv_eqs_EvaluateEquations)`

Format derivative equations belonging to EvaluateEquations, to allow opt model to update what belongs were

`format_deriv_eqs_EvaluateEquations(deriv_eqs_EvaluateEquations)`

Format derivative equations belonging to EvaluateEquations, to allow opt model to update what belongs were

## RushLarsenOptModel

`class chaste_codegen.RushLarsenOptModel(model, file_name, **kwargs)`

Bases: `RushLarsenModel`

Holds template and information specific for the RushLarsen model type

## Methods Summary

---

<code>format_deriv_eqs_EvaluateEquations(...)</code>	Format derivative equations beloning to EvaluateEquations, to update what equation belongs were
--	---

---

## Methods Documentation

**format\_deriv\_eqs\_EvaluateEquations**(*deriv\_eqs\_EvaluateEquations*)

Format derivative equations beloning to EvaluateEquations, to update what equation belongs were

**format\_deriv\_eqs\_EvaluateEquations**(*deriv\_eqs\_EvaluateEquations*)

Format derivative equations beloning to EvaluateEquations, to update what equation belongs were

### abs

**class chaste\_codegen.abs\_(\*args)**

Bases: *RealFunction*

**fdiff**(*argindex=1*)

Returns the first derivative of this function.

### acos

**class chaste\_codegen.acos\_(\*args)**

Bases: *RealFunction*

**fdiff**(*argindex=1*)

Returns the first derivative of this function.

### cos

**class chaste\_codegen.cos\_(\*args)**

Bases: *RealFunction*

**fdiff**(*argindex=1*)

Returns the first derivative of this function.

### exp

**class chaste\_codegen.exp\_(\*args)**

Bases: *RealFunction*

**fdiff**(*argindex=1*)

Returns the first derivative of this function.

## sin

**class** chaste\_codegen.sin\_(\*args)

Bases: *RealFunction*

**fdiff(argindex=1)**

Returns the first derivative of this function.

## sqrt

**class** chaste\_codegen.sqrt\_(\*args)

Bases: *RealFunction*

**fdiff(argindex=1)**

Returns the first derivative of this function.

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